

- We report two cases in which single-drug tenofovir disoproxil fumarate (TDF) pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) was not effective in preventing HIV infection in men who has sex with men (MSM).
- Intensified antiretroviral therapy very soon after infection did not reduce viral reservoir in either patient.
- Close monitoring of outcomes of TDF PrEP outcomes in MSM are required.

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